

Automotive Grade AUIR2085S

**HIGH SPEED, 100V, SELF OSCILLATING 50%
DUTY CYCLE, HALF-BRIDGE DRIVER**

Features

- Simple primary side control solution to enable half-bridge DC-Bus Converters for 48V distributed systems with reduced component count and board space
- Integrated 50% duty cycle oscillator & half-bridge driver IC in a single SO-8 package
- Programmable switching frequency with up to 500kHz max per channel
- +/- 1A drive current capability optimized for low charge MOSFETs
- Adjustable dead-time 50ns – 200ns
- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation up to +100Vdc
- High and low side pulse width matching to +/- 25ns
- Adjustable overcurrent protection
- Undervoltage lockout and internal soft start
- Leadfree, RoHS compliant
- Automotive qualified*

Typical Applications

- DC-DC Converters
- HEV Auxiliary Converter
- Battery Management Converters

Product Summary

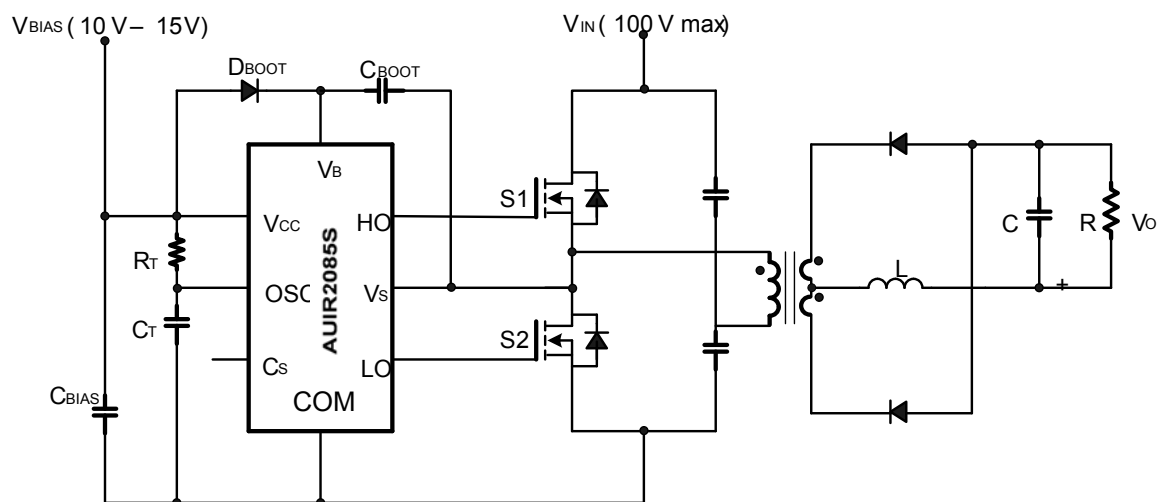
| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Topology | Half-Bridge |
| V_{OFFSET} | $\leq 100 \text{ V}$ |
| I_{o+} & I_{o-} (typical) | 1.0A & 1.0A |
| f_{OSC} (max) | 500kHz |
| Deadtime | 50ns – 200ns |
| HO/LO Pulse Matching | +/- 25ns |

Package Options



8 - Lead SOIC
AUIR2085S

Typical Connection Diagram



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Description

The AUIR2085S is a self oscillating half-bridge driver IC with 50% duty cycle ideally suited for 36V – 75V half-bridge DC-bus converters.

This product is also suitable for push-pull converters without restriction on input voltage.

Each channel frequency is equal to f_{OSC} , which can be set by selecting R_T & C_T , as for Fig. 1. Dead-time can be controlled through proper selection of C_T and can range from 50ns to 200ns, as for Fig.2.

Internal soft-start increases the pulse width during power up and maintains pulse width matching for the high and low outputs throughout the start up cycle.

Typically soft-start duty cycle varies beginning from 5-10% ramping up to about 50% over 1000 cycles.

The AUIR2085S initiates a soft start at power up and after every overcurrent condition. Undervoltage lockout prevents operation if V_{CC} is less than 7.5V.

Qualification Information[†]

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| Qualification Level | | Automotive (per AEC-Q100) | |
| | | Comments: This family of ICs has passed an Automotive qualification. IR's Industrial and Consumer qualification level is granted by extension of the higher Automotive level. | |
| Moisture Sensitivity Level | | SOIC8N | MSL3 ^{††} 260°C (per IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020) |
| ESD | Machine Model | Class M2 (+/-200V) (per AEC-Q100-003) | |
| | Human Body Model | Class H1B (+/-1750V) (per AEC-Q100-002) | |
| | Charged Device Model | Class C4 (+/-1000V) (per AEC-Q100-011) | |
| IC Latch-Up Test | | Class II, Level B (per AEC-Q100-004) | |
| RoHS Compliant | | Yes | |

† Qualification standards can be found at International Rectifier's web site <http://www.irf.com/>

†† Higher MSL ratings may be available for the specific package types listed here. Please contact your International Rectifier sales representative for further information.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| V _B | High side floating supply voltage | -0.3 | 150 | V |
| V _{CC} | Low side supply voltage | — | 25 | |
| V _S | High side floating supply offset voltage | V _B - 25 | V _B + 0.3 | |
| V _{HO} | High side floating output voltage | V _B - 0.3 | V _B + 0.3 | |
| V _{LO} | Low side output voltage | -0.3 | V _{CC} + 0.3 | |
| OSC | OSC pin voltage | -0.3 | V _{CC} + 0.3 | |
| V _{CS} | C _S pin voltage | -0.3 | V _{CC} + 0.3 | |
| dVs/dt | Allowable offset voltage slew rate | — | 50 | V/ns |
| P _D | Package power dissipation @ TA ≤ 25°C | — | 0.625 | W |
| RthJA | Thermal resistance, junction to ambient | — | 200 | °C/W |
| T _J | Junction temperature | — | 150 | °C |
| T _S | Storage temperature | -55 | 150 | |
| T _L | Lead temperature (soldering, 10 seconds) | — | 300 | |

Recommended Operating Conditions

For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions.

| Symbol | Definition | Min. | Max. | Units |
|------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| V _B | High side floating supply voltage | V _S + 10 | V _S + 15 | V |
| V _S | Steady state high side floating supply offset voltage | -5 (†) | 100 | |
| V _{CC} | Supply voltage | 10 | 15 | |
| I _{CC} | Supply current | — | 5 | mA |
| R _T | Timing resistor | 10 | 100 | kΩ |
| C _T | Timing capacitor | 47 | 470 | pF |
| f _{osc} | Operating frequency (per channel) | — | 500 | kHz |
| T _A | Ambient temperature | -40 | 125 | °C |

† Care should be taken to avoid output switching conditions where the V_S node flies inductively below ground by more than 5V.

Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = V_{BS} = 12V$, $C_{LOAD} = 1000pF$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified.

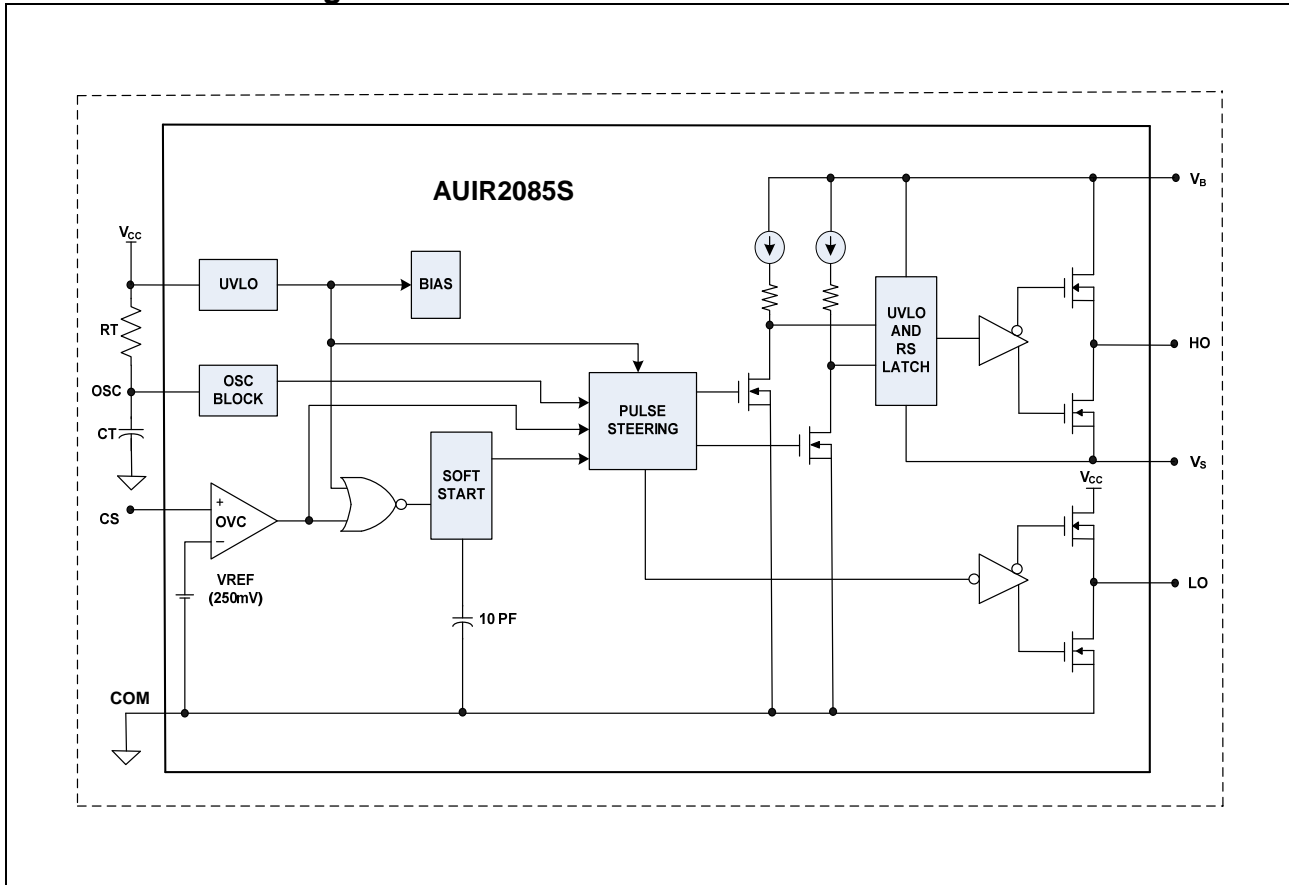
| Symbol | Definition | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Test Conditions |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------------------------------------|
| t_r | Turn-on rise time | — | 40 | 60 | ns | $V_S = 0V$ |
| t_f | Turn-off fall time | — | 20 | 30 | | |
| f_{OSC} | Per channel output frequency | 500 | — | — | kHz | $C_T = 100pF$, $R_T = 10k\Omega$ |
| t_{DT} | HO/LO output dead time | 50 | — | — | | |
| t_{DCS} | Overcurrent shut down delay | — | 200 | — | | |
| PM | HO/LO pulse width mismatch | -25 | — | 25 | | |

Static Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = V_{BS} = 12V$, $C_{LOAD} = 1000pF$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Definition | Min | Typ | Max | Units | Test Conditions |
|-------------|---|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----------------|
| V_{OH} | High level output voltage, V_{CC} or $V_{BS} - V_O$ | — | — | 1.5 | V | |
| V_{OL} | Low level output voltage | — | — | 0.1 | | |
| I_{leak} | Offset supply leakage current | — | — | 50 | μA | |
| I_{QBS} | Quiescent V_{BS} supply current | — | — | 150 | | |
| I_{QCC} | Quiescent V_{CC} supply current | — | — | 1.5 | mA | |
| V_{CS+} | Overcurrent shutdown threshold | 250 | 300 | 350 | mV | |
| V_{CS-} | Overcurrent shutdown threshold | 150 | 200 | 250 | mV | |
| V_{CCUV+} | Undervoltage positive going threshold | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 | V | |
| V_{CCUV-} | Undervoltage negative going threshold | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 | | |
| V_{BSUV+} | High side undervoltage positive going threshold | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 | | |
| V_{BSUV-} | High side undervoltage negative going threshold | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 | | |
| I_{O+} | Output high short circuit current | — | 1.0 | — | A | |
| I_{O-} | Output low short circuit current | — | 1.0 | — | | |

Functional Block Diagram



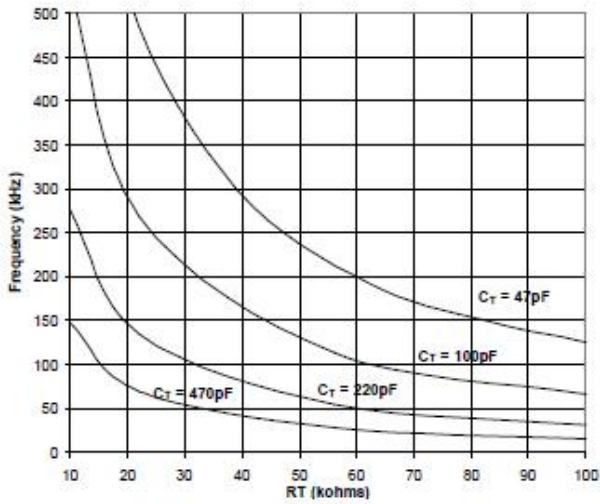


Fig. 1 Typical Output Frequency (-25°C to 125°C)

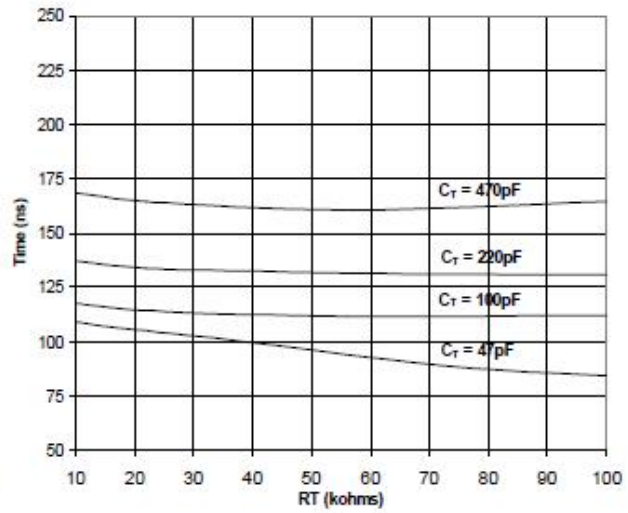


Fig. 2 Typical Dead Time (@25°C)

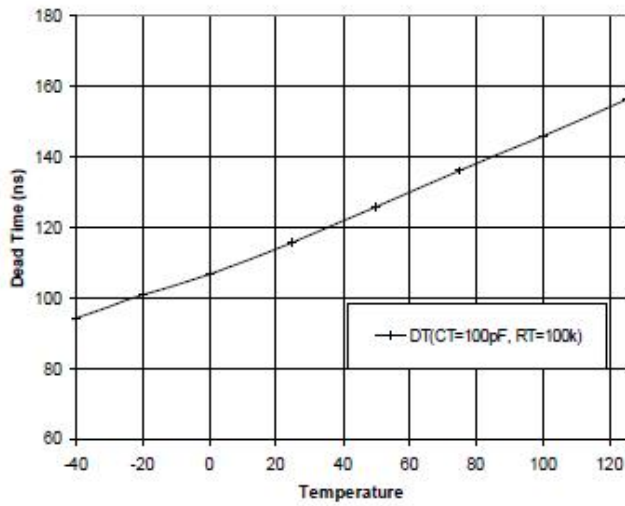
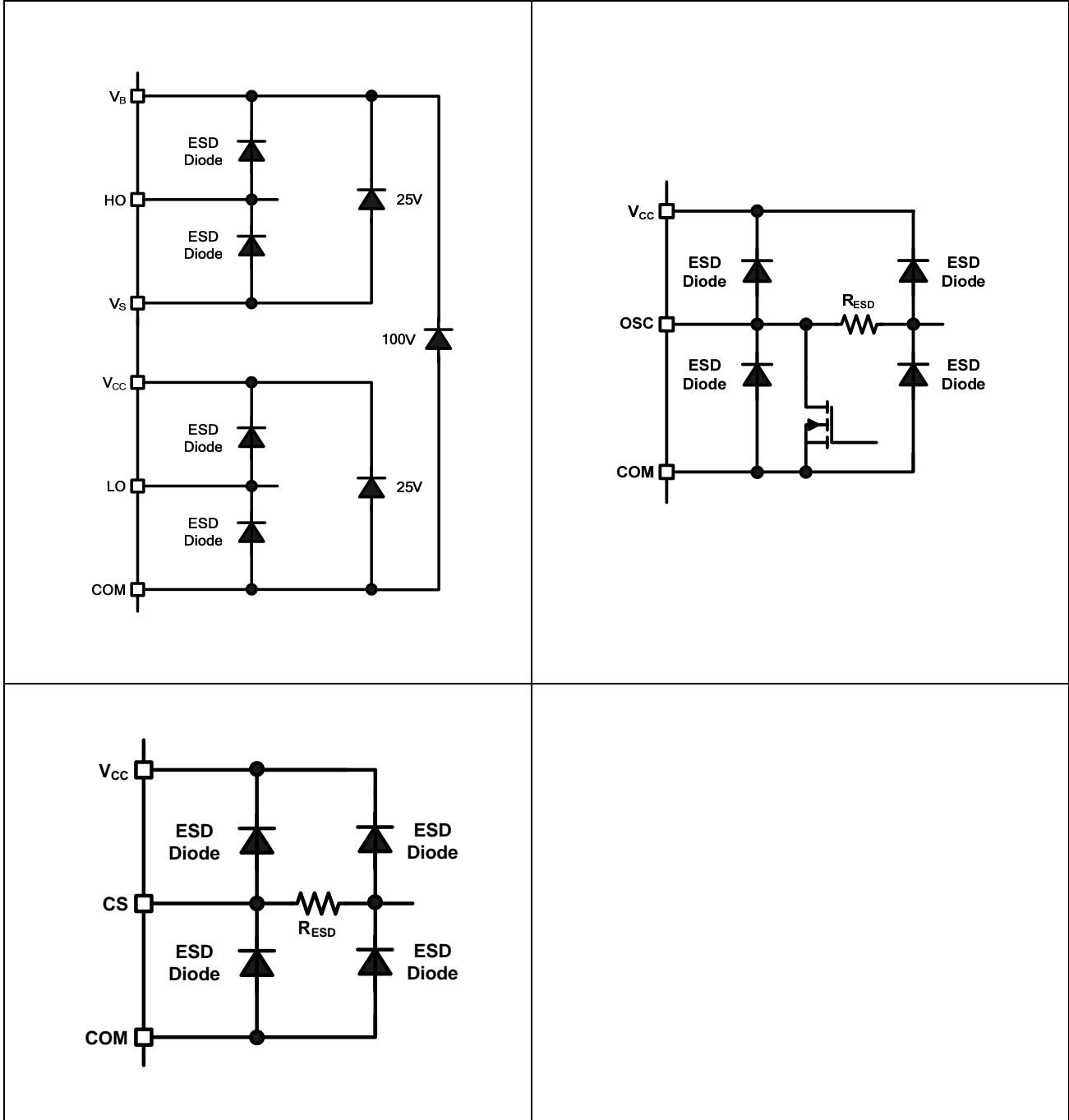


Fig. 3 Typical Dead Time vs Temperature

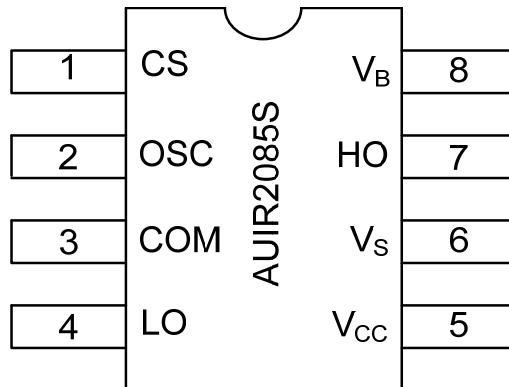
Input/Output Pin Equivalent Circuit Diagrams



Lead Definitions

| PIN | Symbol | Description |
|-----|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | CS | Current sense input |
| 2 | OSC | Oscillator pin |
| 3 | COM | Logic supply return |
| 4 | LO | Low side output |
| 5 | V _{CC} | Logic supply |
| 6 | V _S | Floating supply return |
| 7 | HO | High side output |
| 8 | V _B | High side floating supply |

Lead Assignments



Pin Descriptions

Cs: The input pin to the overcurrent comparator. Exceeding the overcurrent threshold value specified in “Static Electrical Parameters” Section will terminate output pulses and start a new soft start cycle as soon as the voltage on the pin reduce below the threshold value.

OSC: The oscillator-programming pin. Only two components are required to program the internal oscillator frequency: a resistor connected between the V_{CC} pin and the OSC pin, and a capacitor connected from the OSC to COM. The expected oscillator frequency is shown in Figure 1.

The recommended range of timing resistors R_T is between 10k Ω and 100k Ω and range of timing capacitor C_T is between 47pF and 470pF. Timing resistors values less than 10k Ω should be avoided. The value of the timing capacitor determines the amount of dead time between the two output drivers: lower the C_T , shorter the dead time and vice versa. It is not recommended to use a timing capacitor below 47pF, for best performance keep the timing components physically as close as possible to the AUIR2085S. Separated ground and V_{CC} traces to the timing components are encouraged.

COM: Signal ground and power ground for all functions. Due to high current and high frequency operation, a low impedance circuit board ground plane is highly recommended.

HO, LO: High side and low side gate drive pins. The high and low side drivers can directly drive the gate of a power MOSFET. The drivers are capable of 1A peak source and sink currents. It is recommended that the high and low drive pins be very close to the gates of the high side and low side MOSFETs to prevent any delay and distortion of the drive signals.

V_B: The high side power input connection. The high side supply is derived from a bootstrap circuit using a low-leakage Schottky diode and a ceramic capacitor. To prevent noise, the Schottky diode and bypass capacitor should be very close to the AUIR2085S.

V_S: The high side power return connection. V_S should be connected directly to the source terminal of high side MOSFET with a trace as short as possible.

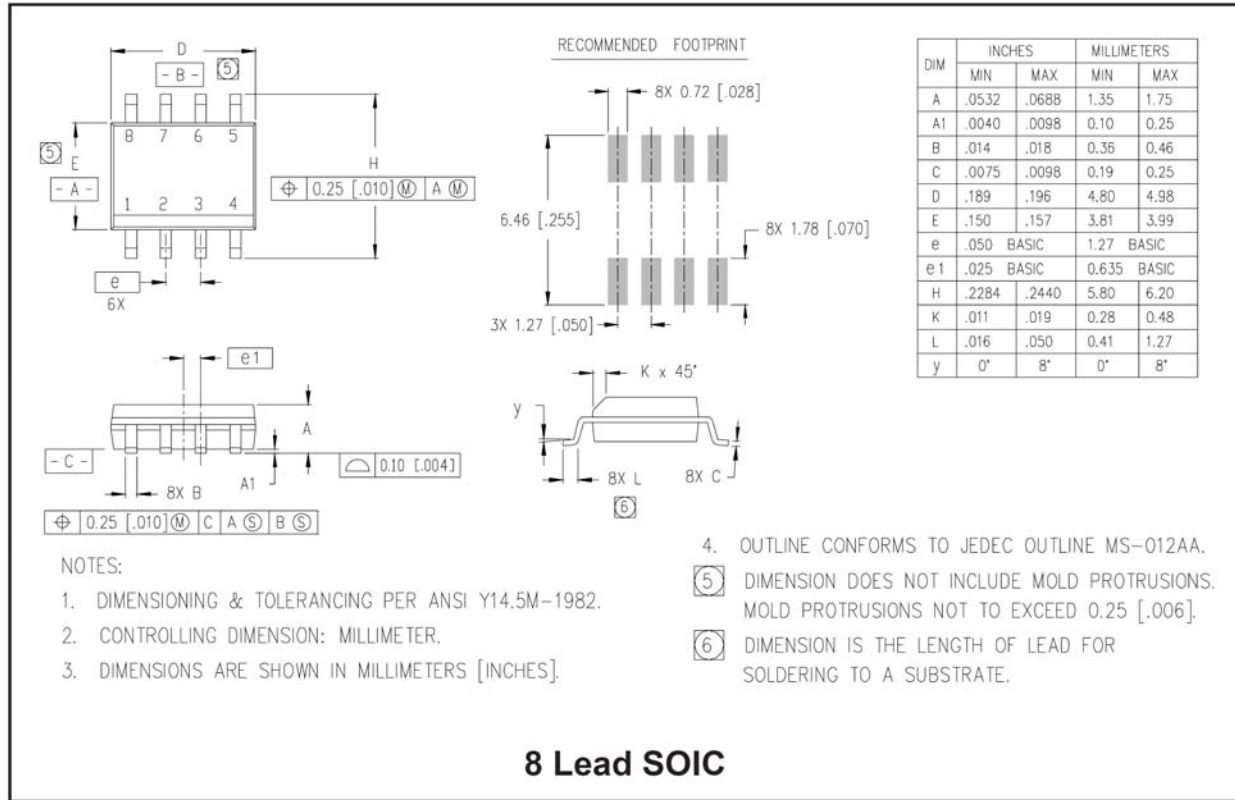
V_{CC}: The IC bias input connection for the device. Although the quiescent V_{CC} current is very low, total supply current will be higher, depending on the gate charge of the MOSFETs connected to the HO and LO pins, and the programmed oscillator frequency, total V_{CC} current is the sum of quiescent V_{CC} current and the average current at HO and LO. Knowing the operating frequency and the MOSFET gate charge (Q_g) at selected V_{CC} voltage, the average current (including bootstrap function) can be calculated from:

$$I_{ave} = 2 \times Q_g \times f_{osc}$$

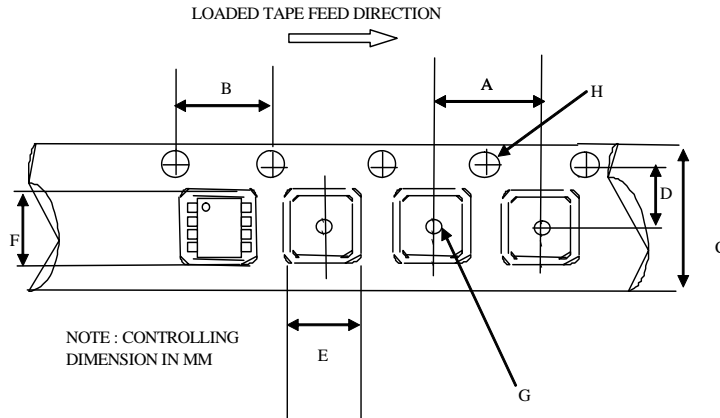
To prevent noise problem, a bypass ceramic capacitor connected to V_{CC} and COM should be placed as close as possible to the AUIR2085S.

AUIR2085S has an under voltage lookout feature for the IC bias supply, V_{CC} . The minimum voltage required on V_{CC} to make sure that IC will work within specifications must be higher than 8.5V (10V minimum V_{CC} is recommended to prevent asymmetrical gates signal on HO and LO pins that are expected when V_{CC} is between 7.5V and 8.5V).

Package Details:

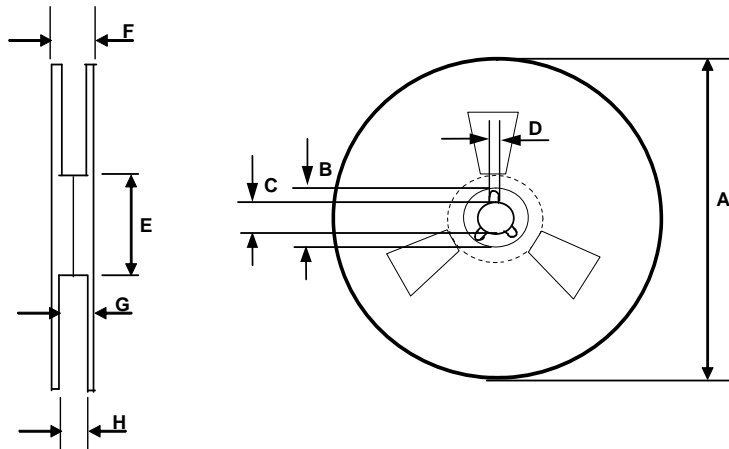


Tape and Reel Details:



CARRIER TAPE DIMENSION FOR 8SOICN

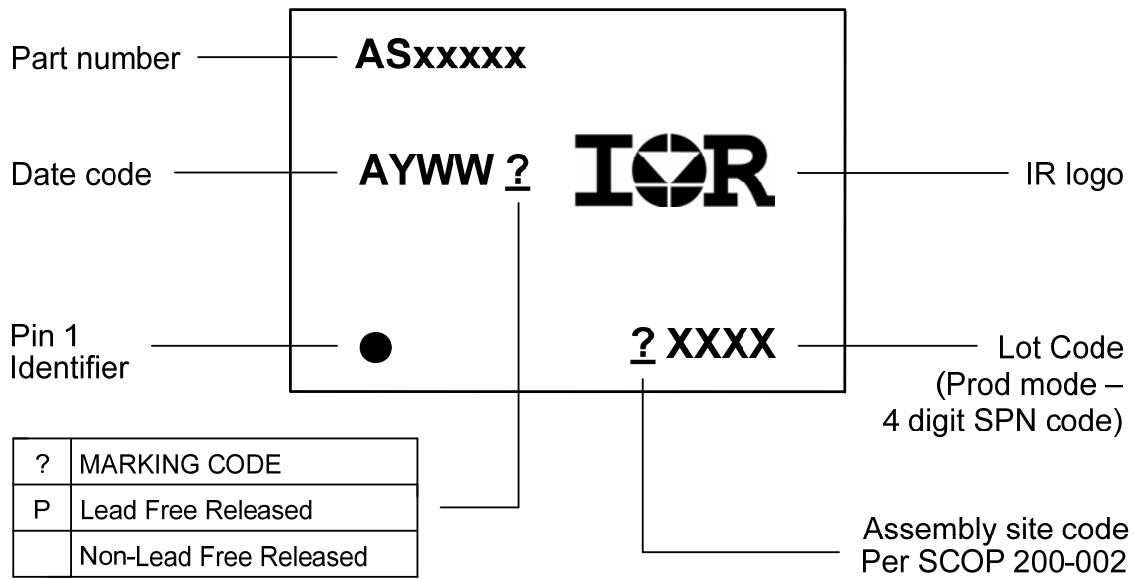
| Code | Metric | | Imperial | |
|------|--------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| A | 7.90 | 8.10 | 0.311 | 0.318 |
| B | 3.90 | 4.10 | 0.153 | 0.161 |
| C | 11.70 | 12.30 | 0.46 | 0.484 |
| D | 5.45 | 5.55 | 0.214 | 0.218 |
| E | 6.30 | 6.50 | 0.248 | 0.255 |
| F | 5.10 | 5.30 | 0.200 | 0.208 |
| G | 1.50 | n/a | 0.059 | n/a |
| H | 1.50 | 1.60 | 0.059 | 0.062 |



REEL DIMENSIONS FOR 8SOICN

| Code | Metric | | Imperial | |
|------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| A | 329.60 | 330.25 | 12.976 | 13.001 |
| B | 20.95 | 21.45 | 0.824 | 0.844 |
| C | 12.80 | 13.20 | 0.503 | 0.519 |
| D | 1.95 | 2.45 | 0.767 | 0.096 |
| E | 98.00 | 102.00 | 3.858 | 4.015 |
| F | n/a | 18.40 | n/a | 0.724 |
| G | 14.50 | 17.10 | 0.570 | 0.673 |
| H | 12.40 | 14.40 | 0.488 | 0.566 |

Part Marking Information



Ordering Information

| Base Part Number | Package Type | Standard Pack | | Complete Part Number |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|
| | | Form | Quantity | |
| AUIR2085S | SOIC8 | Tube/Bulk | 95 | AUIR2085S |
| | | Tape and Reel | 2500 | AUIR2085STR |

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